Allspring

PM Spotlight: A Systematic Approach to Climate Transition

Peter Weidner, Senior Portfolio Manager

Peter Weidner is senior portfolio manager and head of Allspring's Systematic Edge Equity team. The team researches, designs, and manages equity portfolios, including climate transition global equity strategies.

Q: HOW DID YOU MOVE FROM THE HEDGE FUND WORLD TO GLOBAL EQUITIES AND CLIMATE TRANSITION STRATEGIES?

A: I started out in the systematic global macro space before focusing on equities in 2006 and then joined a multi-asset team in 2013 to build portfolios across the product suite. Asset owners are ultimately multi-asset investors, so it's helpful to understand the thought process that goes into building crossasset portfolios to target specific outcomes. Being located in different regions and serving a global client base has also given me more diverse viewpoints. I was based in the U.K. for 15 years and have been in the U.S. for the past 4 years.

I started thinking about how to incorporate sustainability data into the investment process in 2009 as markets recovered from the Global Financial Crisis. When I joined Allspring, our belief that outcomes should drive the process and that the delivery of robust excess returns is key provided a perfect opportunity to launch a climate transition equity strategy. We can focus on return generation through the investment in companies that are positioned to benefit from the transition to a decarbonized economy.

Q: YOU'VE BEEN MANAGING EQUITY PORTFOLIOS USING A SYSTEMATIC APPROACH FOR DECADES. HOW DOES THAT TRANSLATE TO A CLIMATE PORTFOLIO?

A: With a systematic process, we can take a core set of tools for both alpha identification and portfolio construction and apply them to deliver different kinds of outcomes for investors. Sometimes that means delivering excess returns or high levels of income—other times, it's climate alignment. We can use these common tools for different objectives with efficiency and transparency. But we also recognize the need to supplement data with fundamental analysis to ensure companies belong in the portfolio.

Broadly speaking, the goal for a climate transition portfolio is to identify companies that are well positioned for the transition to a decarbonized economy. Getting to net zero by 2050 will be immensely disruptive to all segments of the economy. Disruption creates risks, but it also offers huge opportunities for companies that are well positioned for that transition versus their peers. The data landscape is changing rapidly as data consumers, we continually assess the quality of data and adapt as it evolves over time.

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Building a portfolio with a bottom-up stock selection process means we have to be very deliberate about how we manage overall portfolio risk. That's particularly true given the macroeconomic environment of the past few years and how sentiment has affected stock returns. When we evaluate a stock, we look at its individual alpha potential, temperature alignment, and the broader role it plays in the portfolio. For example, can this stock help mitigate interest rate risk, withstand high inflation, or be resilient to commodity price volatility? We think of it like building a team—you don't want a team with only the very best players, you want the very best team. So we look to build all-star portfolios rather than portfolios of all-star companies.

Q: WHY HAVE YOU FOCUSED ON CLIMATE TRANSITION INSTEAD OF CLIMATE SOLUTIONS?

A: Climate solutions are a small segment of the market, but the transition to a decarbonized economy is going to affect the entire economy. Within our Climate Transition Global Equity strategy, for example, rather than narrowing our focus on the climate solutions space, we want to invest broadly across the economy in companies that are prepared strategically to address this transition. We believe these companies are better positioned to outperform financially.

These companies are attractively valued, have high-quality earnings and management, and show good levels of market support. You can think about that broadly as value, quality, and momentum factors. Each one is important but not in equal measure at all points in time. Our process is dynamic, which allows us to shift exposure to those factors being rewarded by the market at the time and tilt away from those exposures that aren't. The overall process and philosophy are consistent, while the strategy is flexible to adapt as market forces fluctuate.

The added advantage is we're able to build a portfolio that reflects the broad index characteristics in terms of beta and factor exposures while immediately reducing carbon intensity so it fits nicely into the investor's asset allocation where they want to generate returns over the long run while being aligned with the transition to a decarbonized economy.

From an asset owner perspective, some investors use a climate transition strategy to fit their core global equity allocation and others use it as a thematic allocation. It can provide core or satellite exposure, depending on the investor's needs.

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Q: HOW DO YOU ADDRESS CLIENT CONCERNS AROUND THE QUALITY OF CLIMATE-RELATED DATA?

A: Quality of the data has gotten better over time, but it's not perfect. I think it's crucial for investment professionals to understand the strengths and weaknesses of the data they're using and the other data available. If you have that understanding, you can build portfolios that leverage the strengths and help address the weaknesses to aim for the best outcomes. No data set is perfect, so you don't want to throw it out just because it has some limitations.

We use a number of climate and sustainability data providers in different ways, depending on their particular strengths, and we tailor the type of data and how we use it to the investment process and the investment outcomes we're seeking to deliver. The data landscape is changing rapidly—as data consumers, we continually assess the quality of data and adapt as it evolves over time.

A big advantage we have as quantitative investors is that our approach revolves around how to extract value from all kinds of data. It might seem counterintuitive, but our focus on data makes us very critical of data weaknesses. One of the ways we do this is by using different lenses to assess alignment. For example, we use a forward-looking lens for temperature alignment, and we also look at point-in-time data. We look at carbon intensity, carbon footprint, and things like the energy mix of utilities companies. It's a mosaic approach that helps us manage data risks by building a well-rounded view. We supplement that with fundamental analysis to build further conviction in what the data are telling us.

Q: HOW DO YOU APPROACH THE TOPIC OF CLIMATE-RELATED STRATEGIES WITH CLIENTS GIVEN THAT IT'S BECOME MORE POLARIZED AMONG CERTAIN INVESTORS?

A: First and foremost, it's key to note our strategy seeks to deliver excess returns versus a standard market-capitalizationweighted benchmark (MSCI All Country World Index). We do that through building a portfolio of 80–100 names driven by our bottom-up stock selection process that identifies companies that are both fundamentally attractive and positioned to win through the transition to a decarbonized economy.

Investors are driven by their own perspective and circumstances. Younger investors, for example, are often more interested in climate transition than older generations. We also find globally many large institutional investors have clear climate goals, targeting to decarbonize their portfolios over the next 25 years. There are some investors who will never be interested. And for others, a climate transition strategy isn't enough—they want an impact strategy. What's common among investors is the pursuit of outperformance and desire for transparency, and we aim to deliver on both. Our goal is to produce outperformance versus the broad market by investing not only in the low-carbon companies of today but also companies that will thrive in a lowcarbon world of tomorrow. We see this as a winning approach.

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For further information

We're committed to thoughtful investing, purposeful planning, and the desire to deliver outcomes that expand above and beyond financial gains. Visit our website at <u>www.allspringglobal.com</u>.

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